

*British Policy under the Raj, 1857-1914*

<u>British Administration</u>	<u>Viceroy</u>	<u>Key Events</u>
Viscount Palmerston (Whig), 1855-58	Lord Canning, 1858-62	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Establishment of universities at Calcutta, Bombay, &amp; Madras, 1857</li> <li>• Indian Rebellion, 1857-8</li> <li>• Government of India Act, 1858</li> </ul>
Earl of Derby (Conservative), 1858-9		
Palmerston, 1859-65	Lord Elgin, 1862-3 Sir Robert Napier, 1863 Sir William Denison, 1863-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• India Councils Act, 1861</li> </ul>
Earl Russell (Liberal), 1865-6		
Derby, 1866-8	Sir John Lawrence, 1864-9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• First Indian census, 1871</li> <li>• Criminal Tribes Act, 1871</li> </ul>
Benjamin Disraeli (Conservative), 1868		
W.E. Gladstone (Liberal), 1868-74	Earl of Mayo, 1869-72	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Vernacular Press Act, 1878</li> </ul>
Disraeli (Earl of Beaconsfield), 1874-80	Sir John Strachey, 1872 Lord Napier, 1872	
Gladstone, 1880-5	Lord Northbrook, 1872-76	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Great Famine, 1876-8</li> <li>• Queen Victoria assumes title Empress of India, 1876</li> <li>• <i>Darbar</i>, 1877</li> <li>• Ilbert Bill Controversy, 1883-4</li> </ul>
Marquess of Salisbury (Conservative), 1885-6	Lord Lytton, 1876-1880	
Gladstone, 1886	Marquess of Ripon, 1880-84	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Local Governments Act, 1884</li> </ul>
Salisbury, 1886-92	Earl of Dufferin, 1884-8	
Gladstone, 1892-4	Marquess of Lansdowne, 1888-94	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Founding of Indian National Congress, 1885</li> </ul>
Earl of Rosebery (Liberal), 1894-5		
Salisbury, 1895-1902	Earl of Elgin, 1894-99	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indian Councils Act, 1892</li> </ul>
Arthur Balfour (Conservative), 1902-1905		
H. Campbell-Bannerman (Liberal), 1905-08	Lord Curzon, 1899-1905	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Morley-Minto Reforms (Government of India Act, 1909)</li> </ul>
H.H. Asquith (Liberal), 1908-16	Earl of Minto, 1905-10 Henry Hardinge, 1910-16	